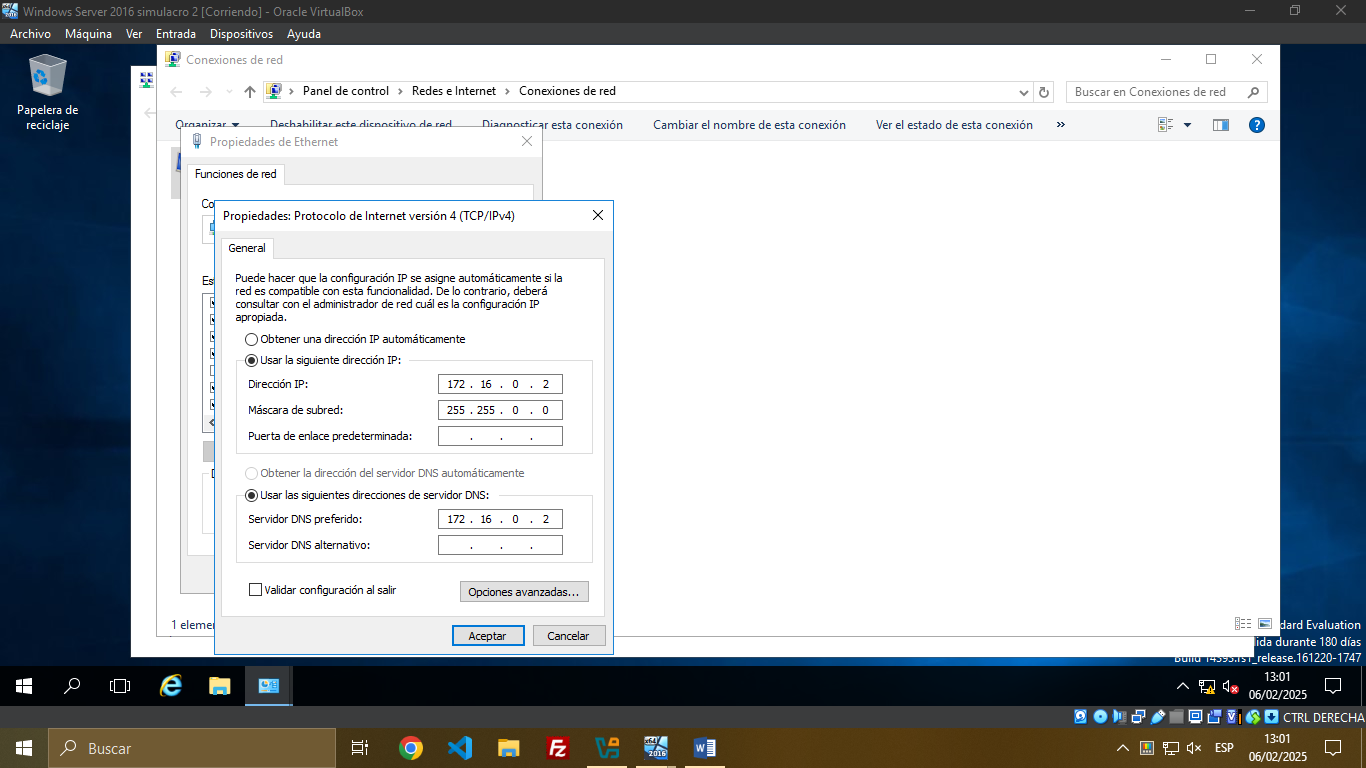
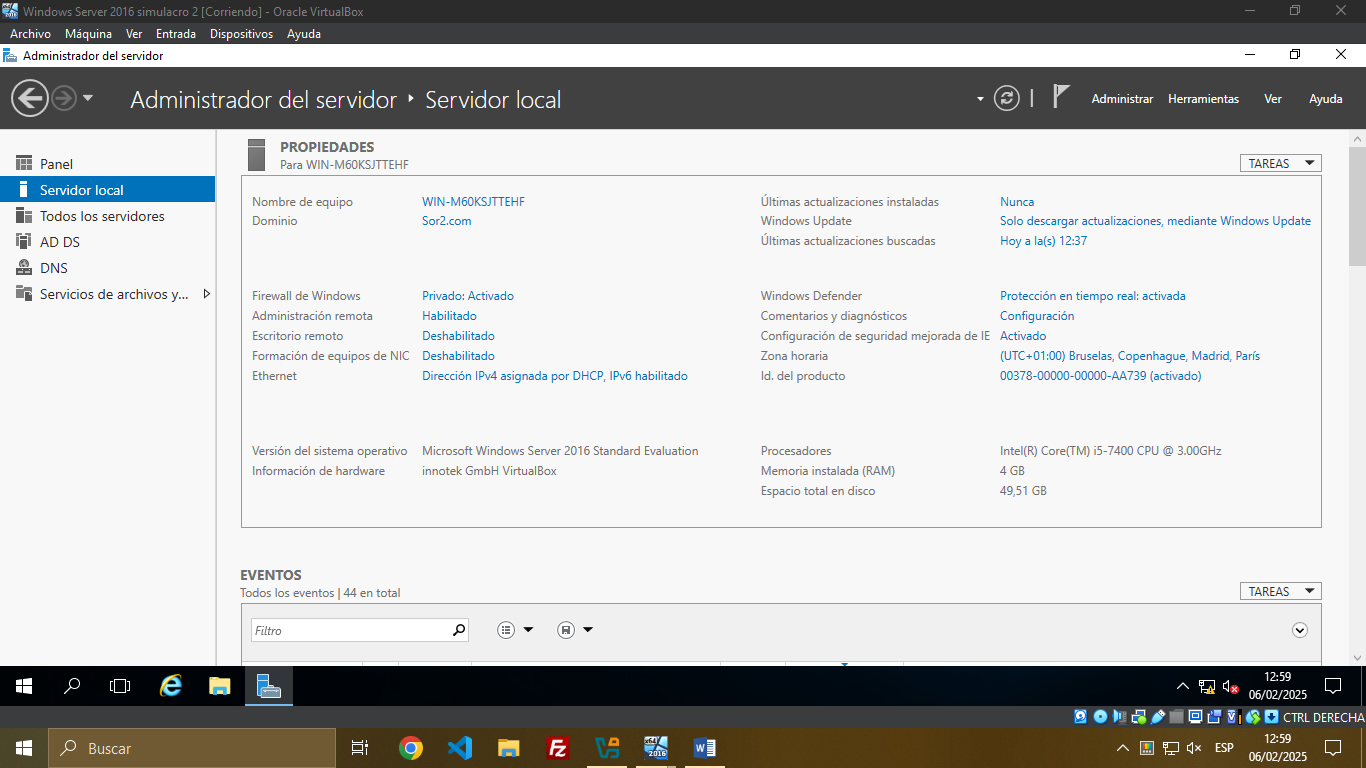
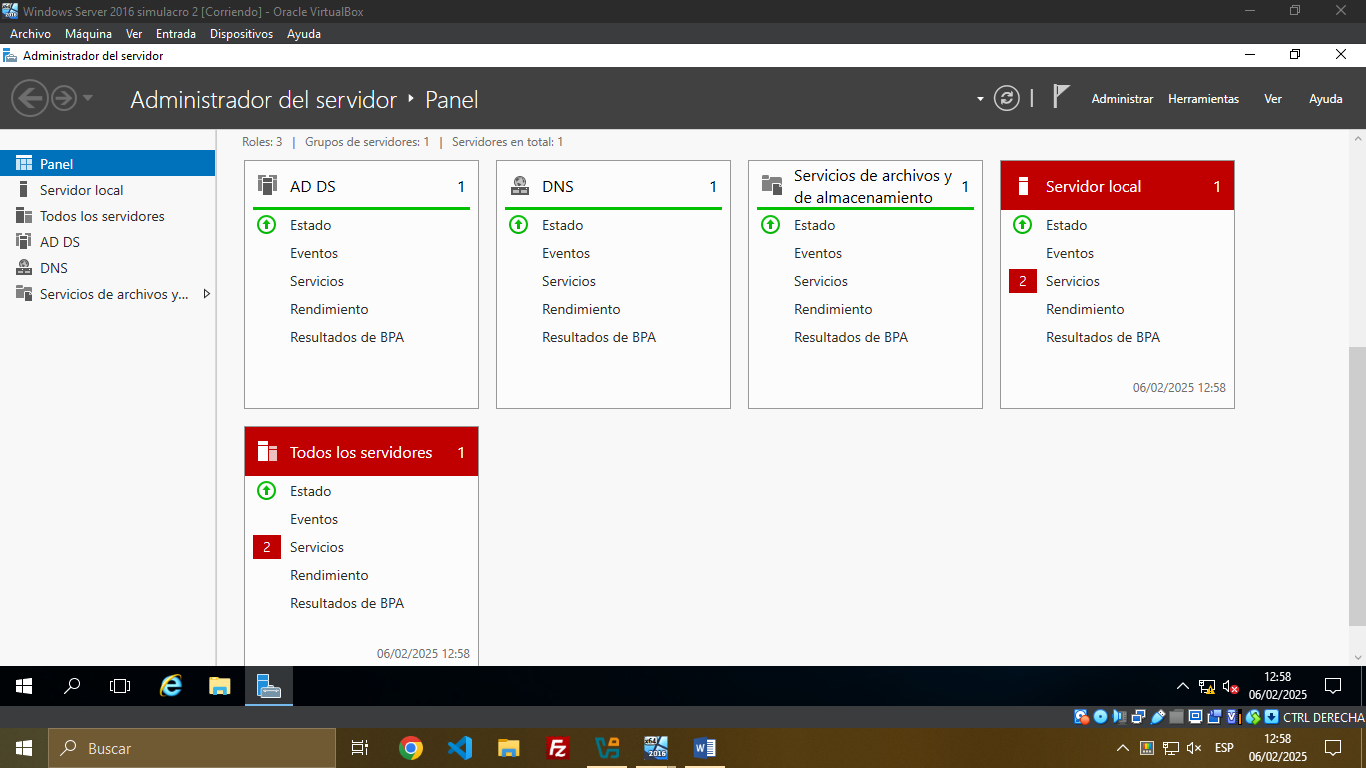
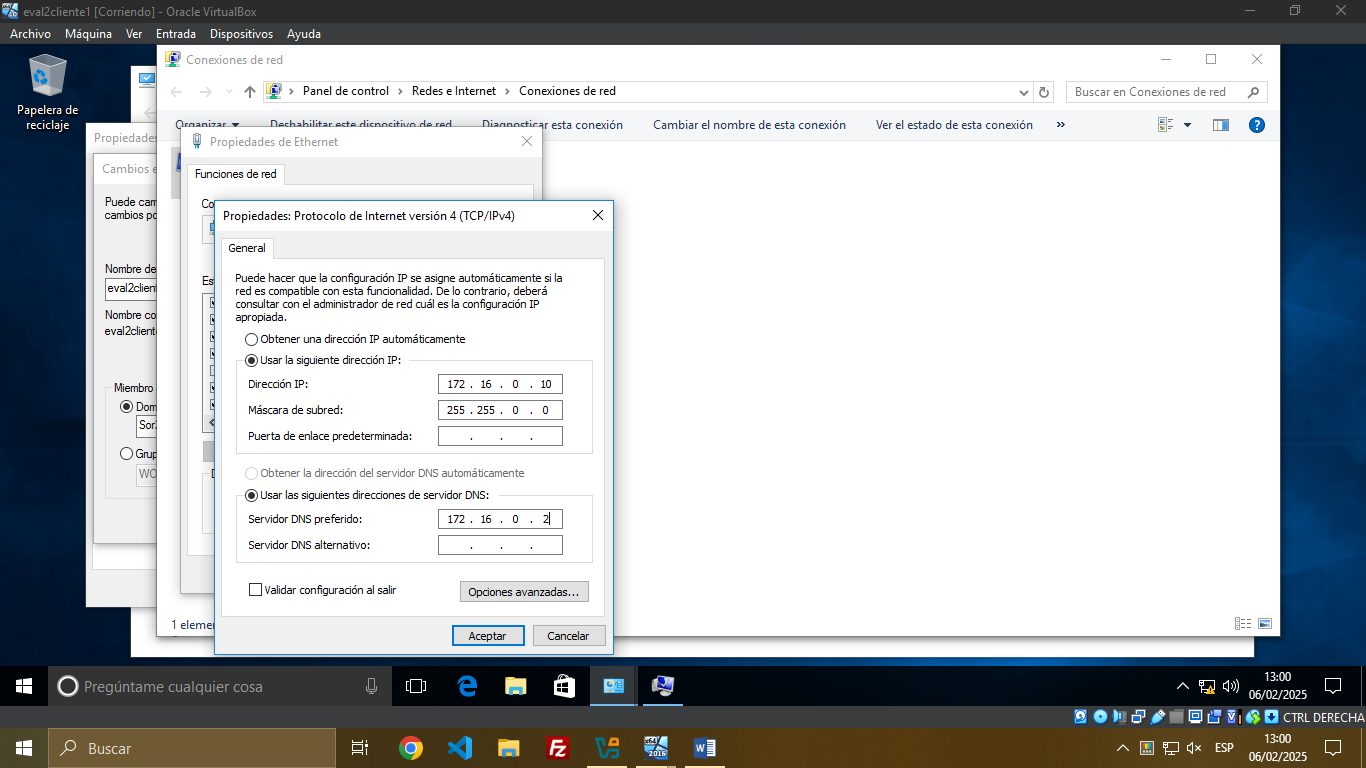
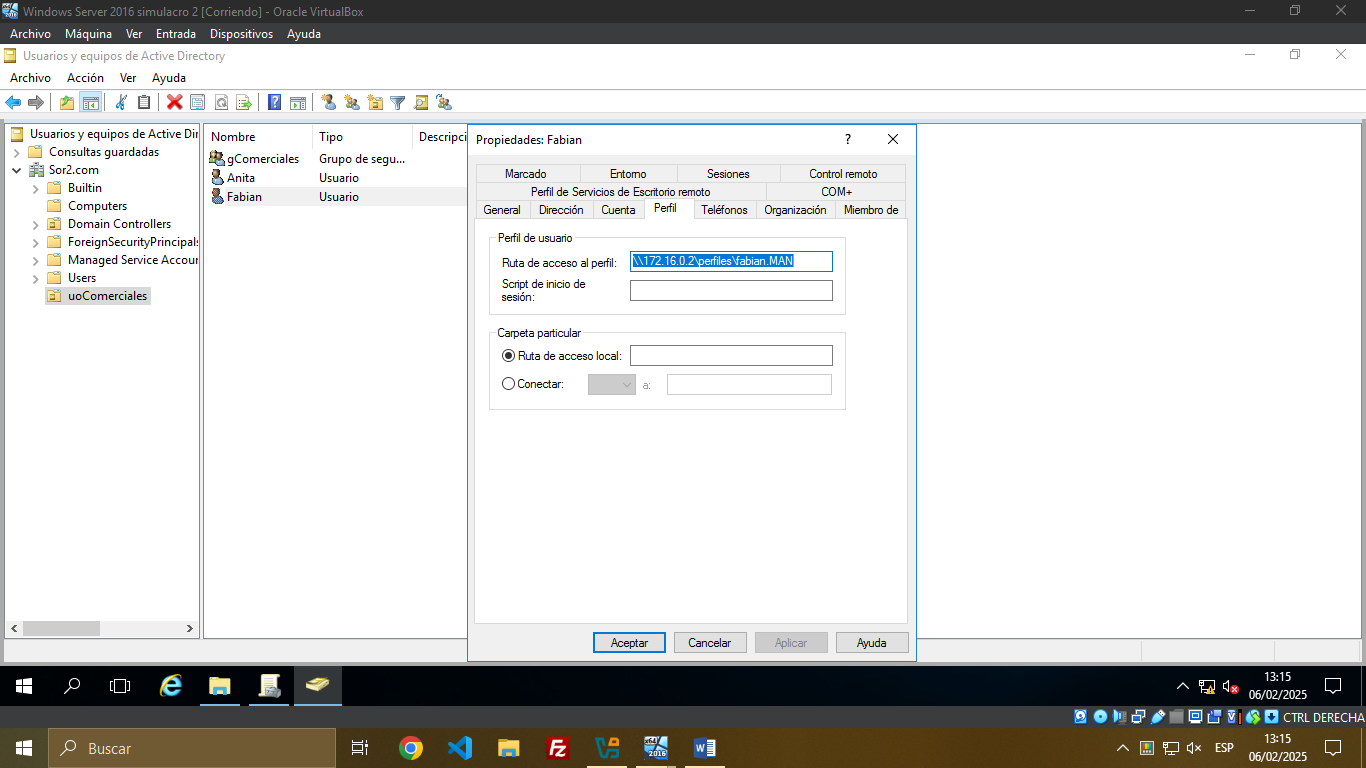
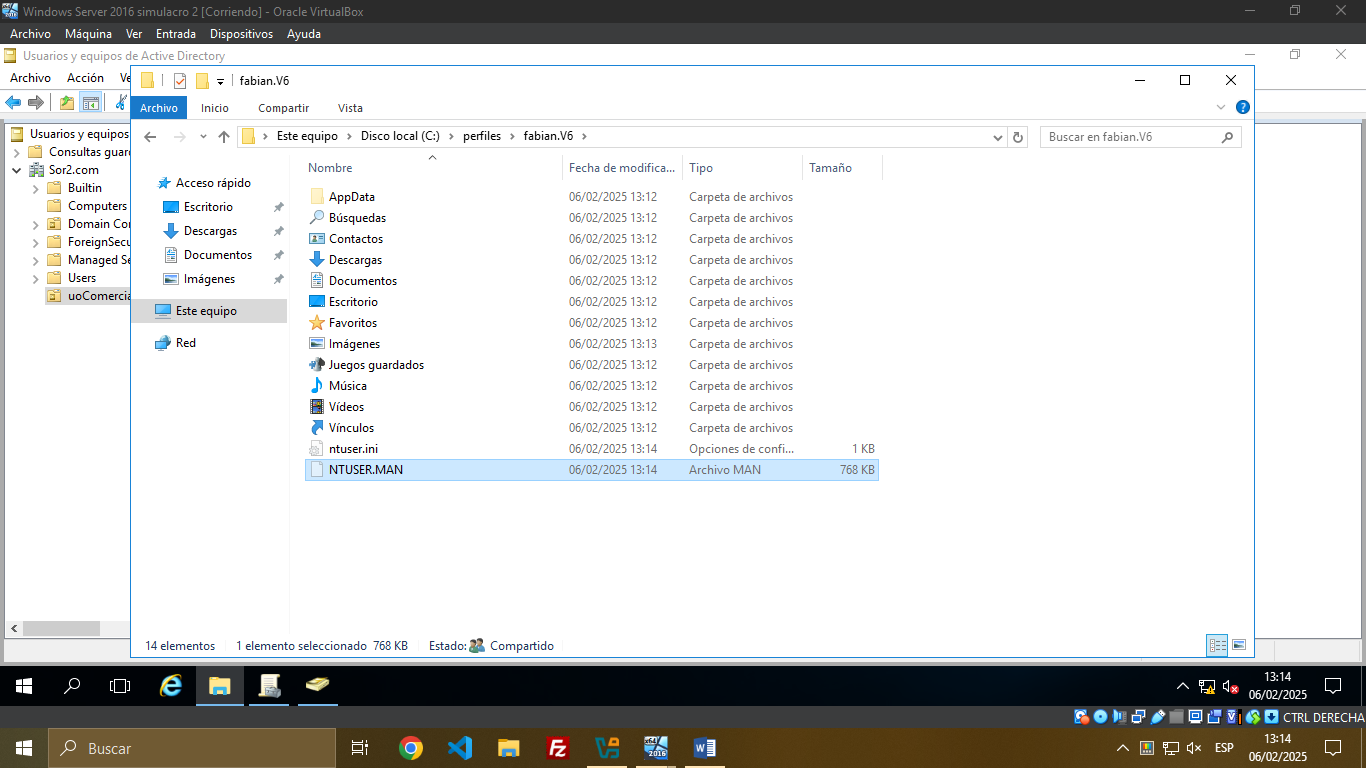
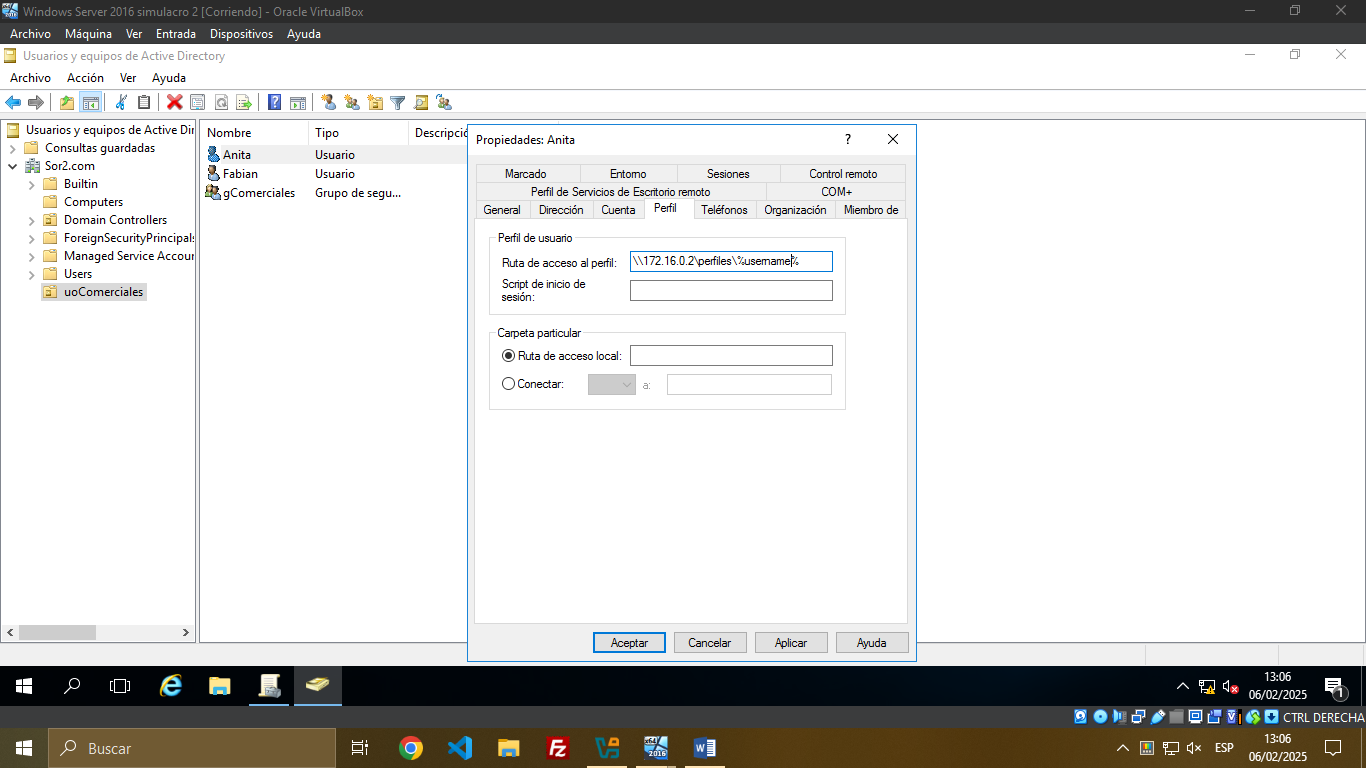
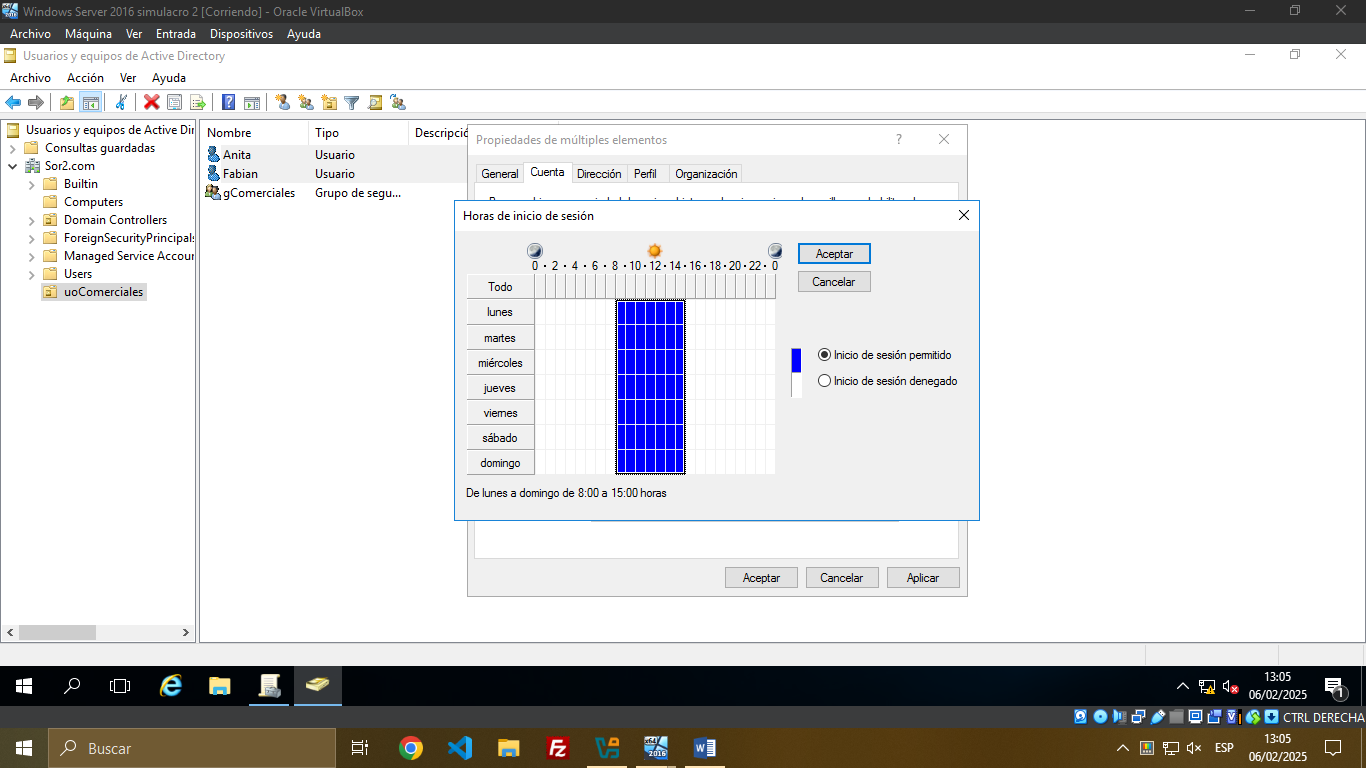
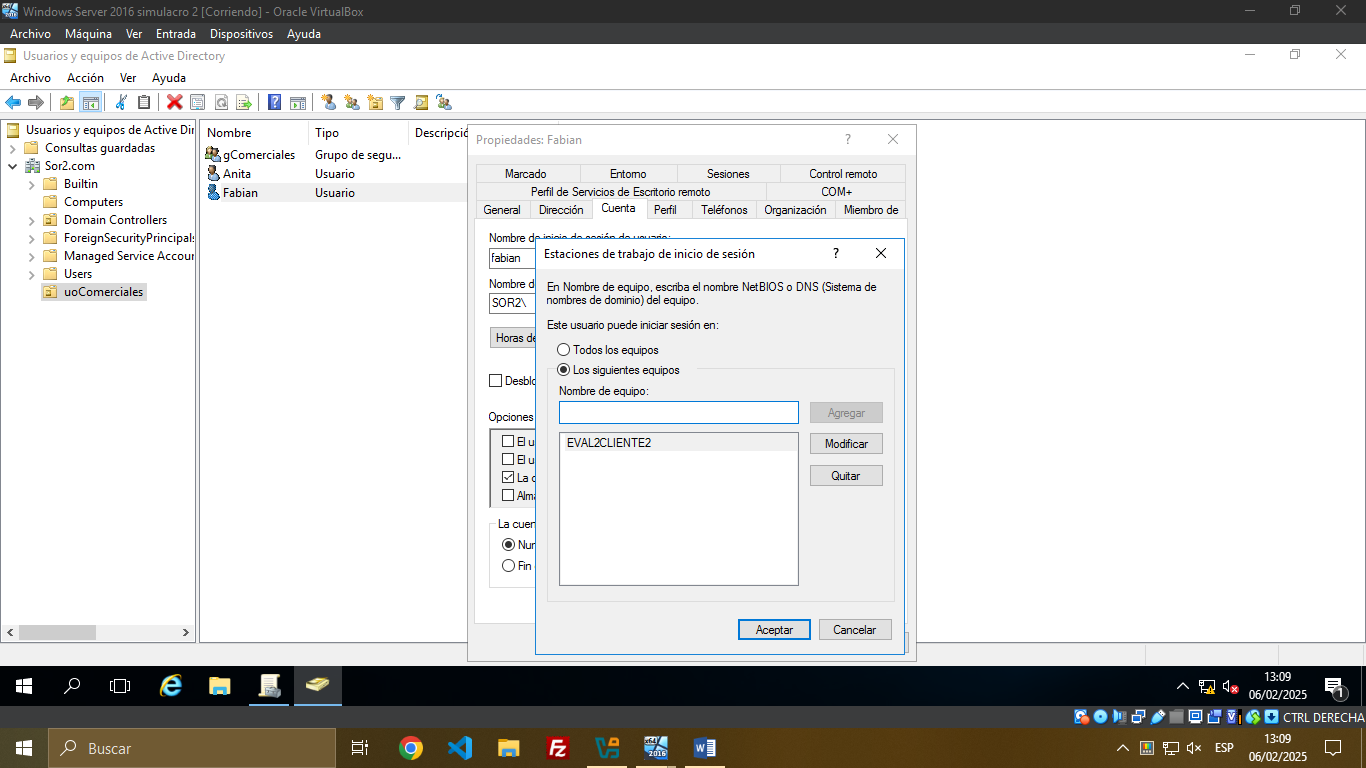
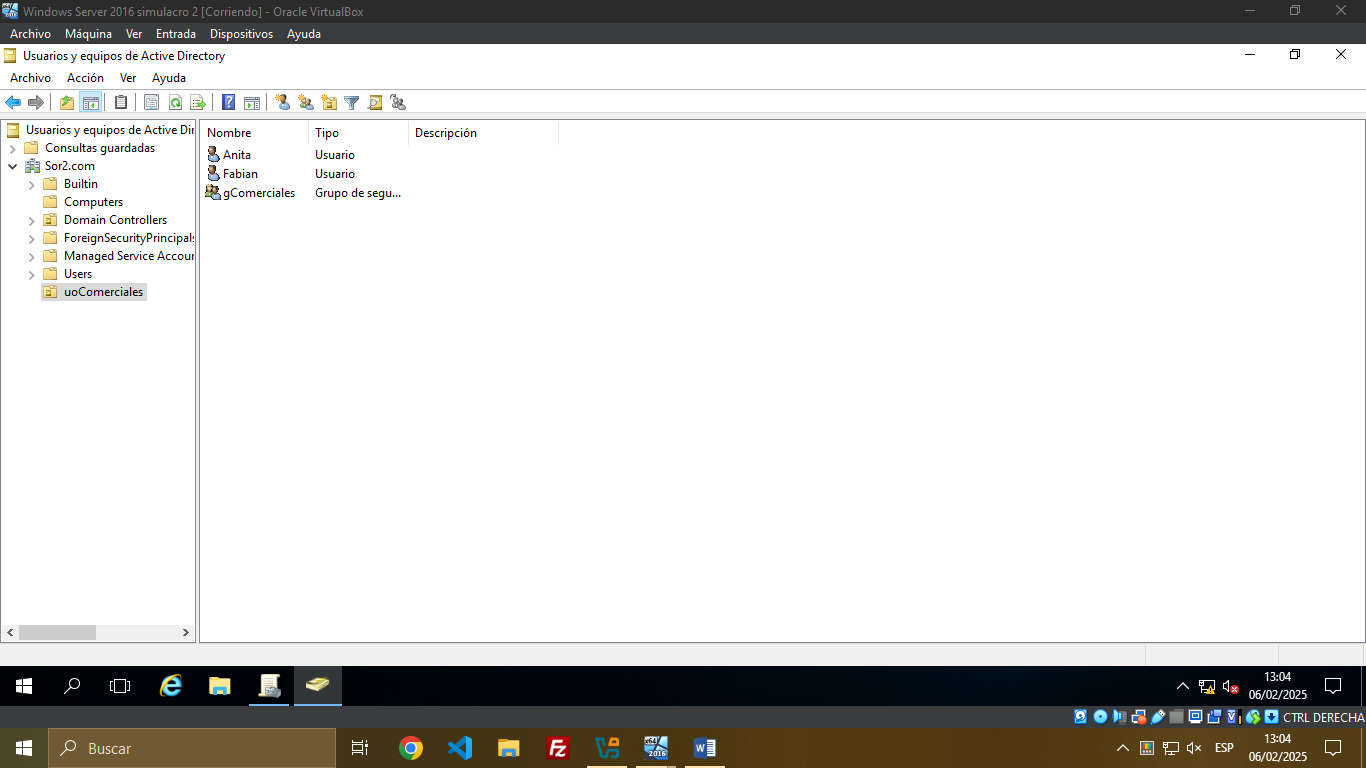
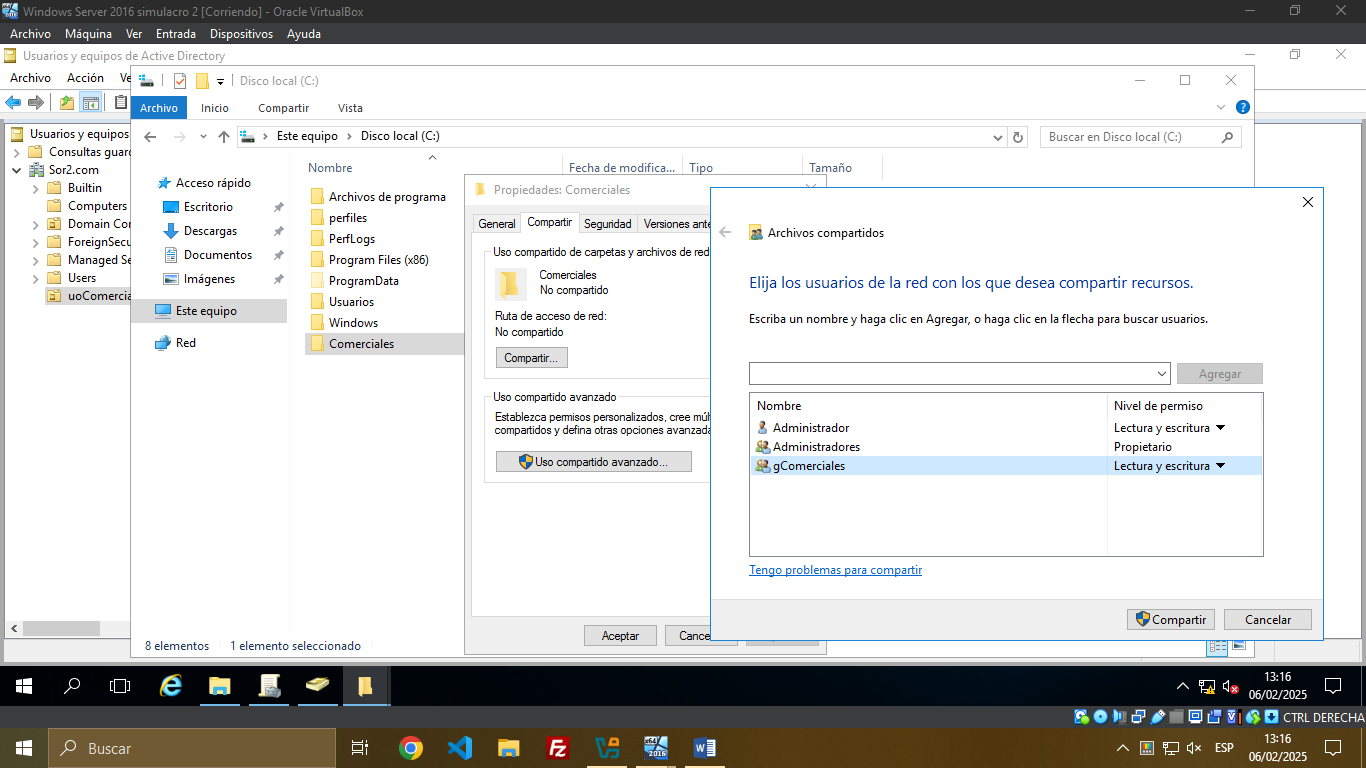
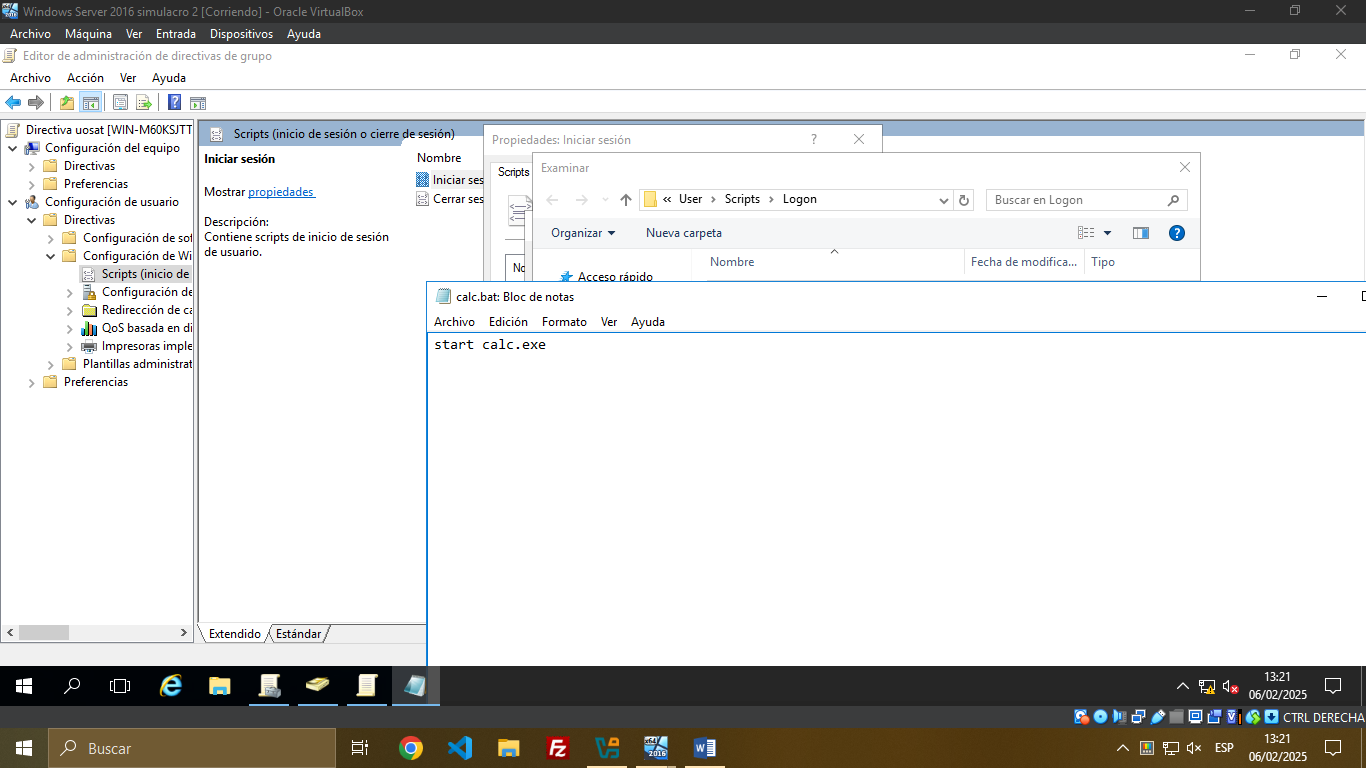
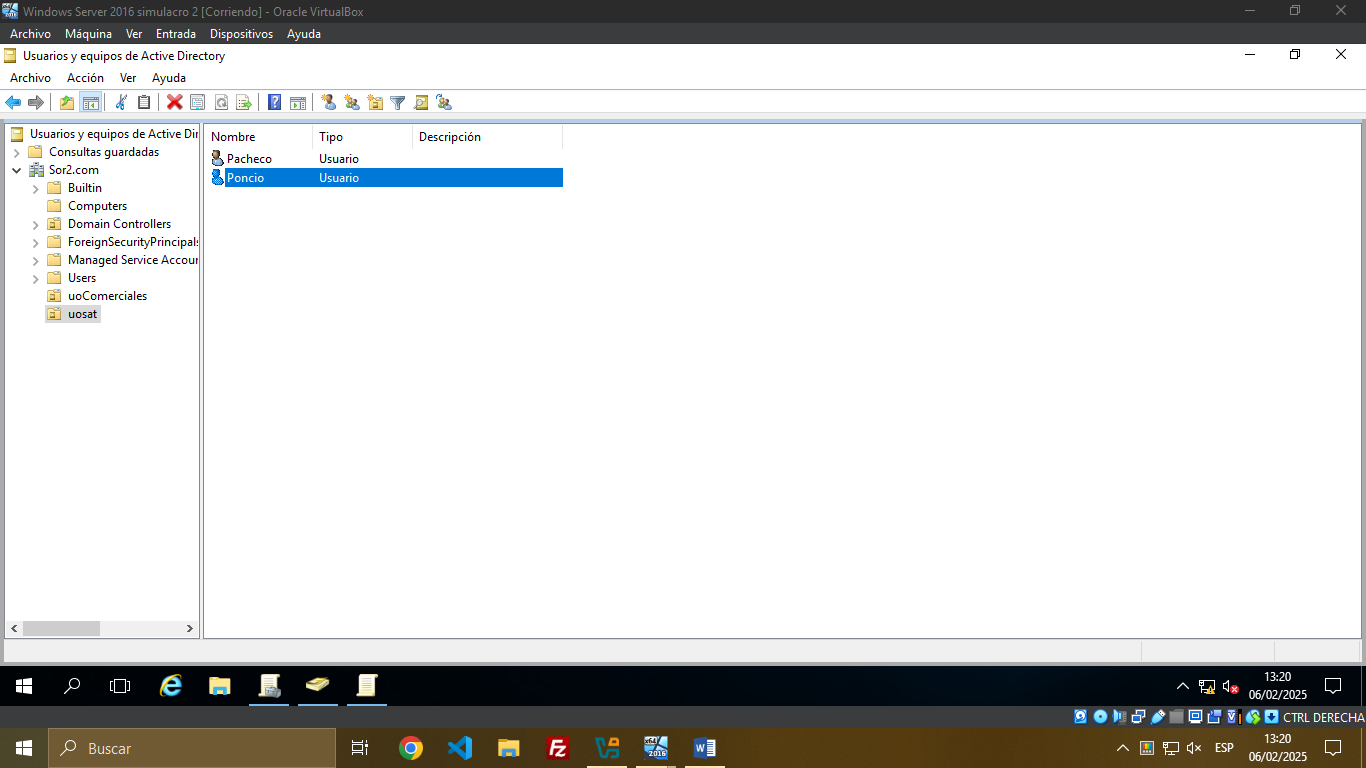
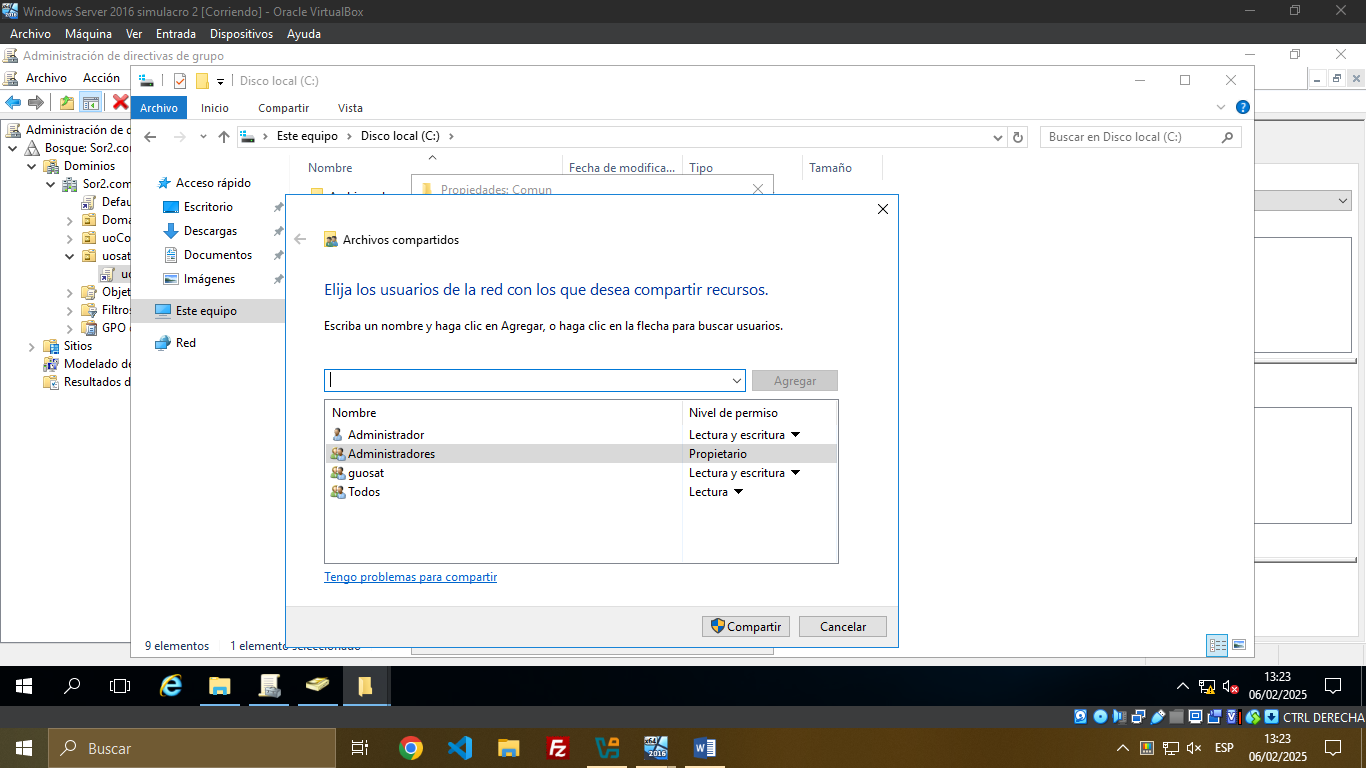
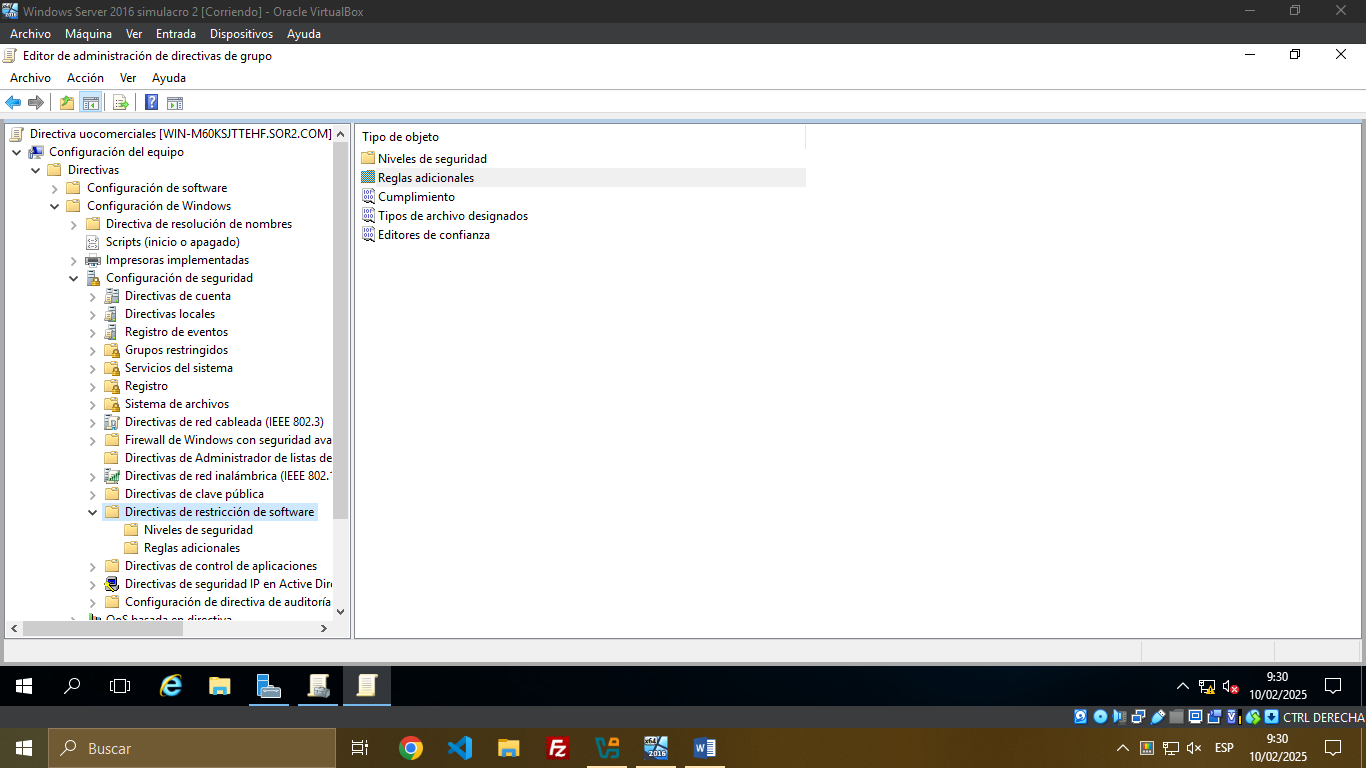
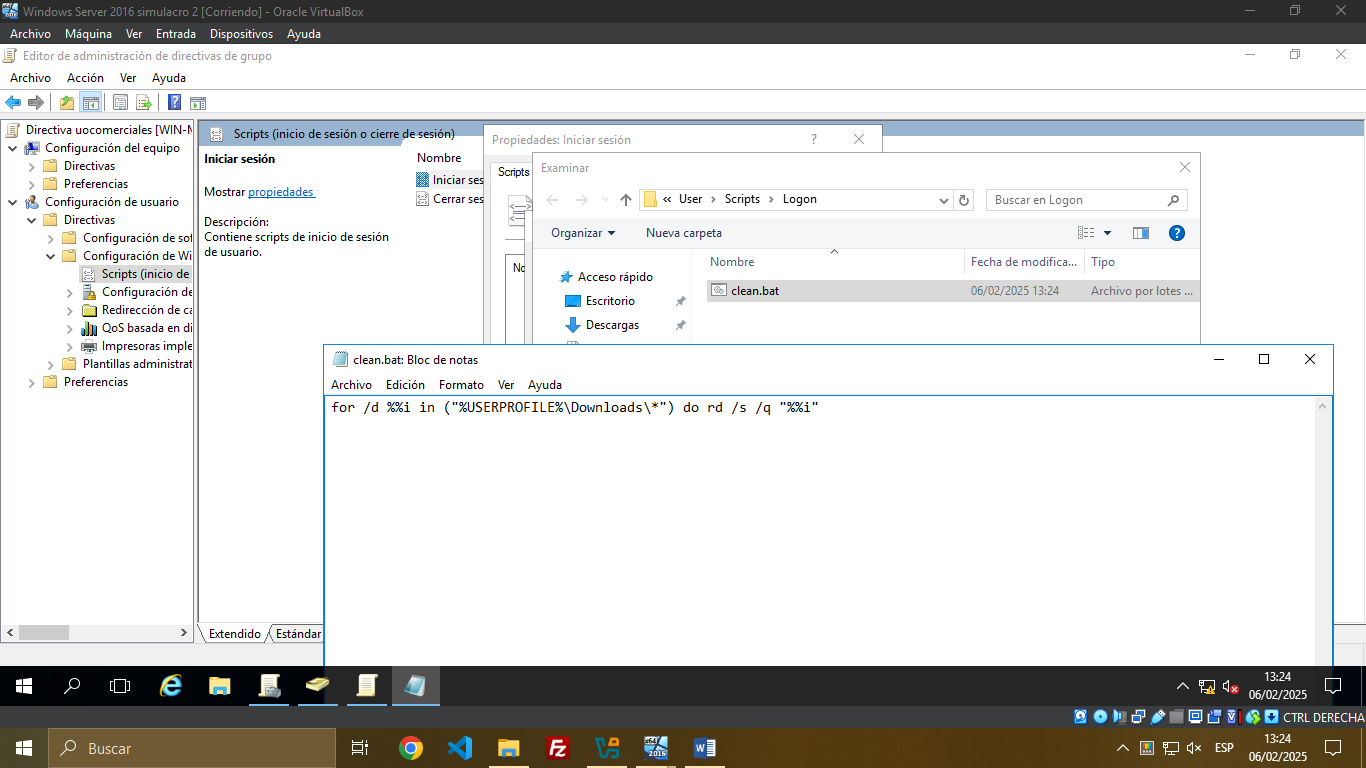
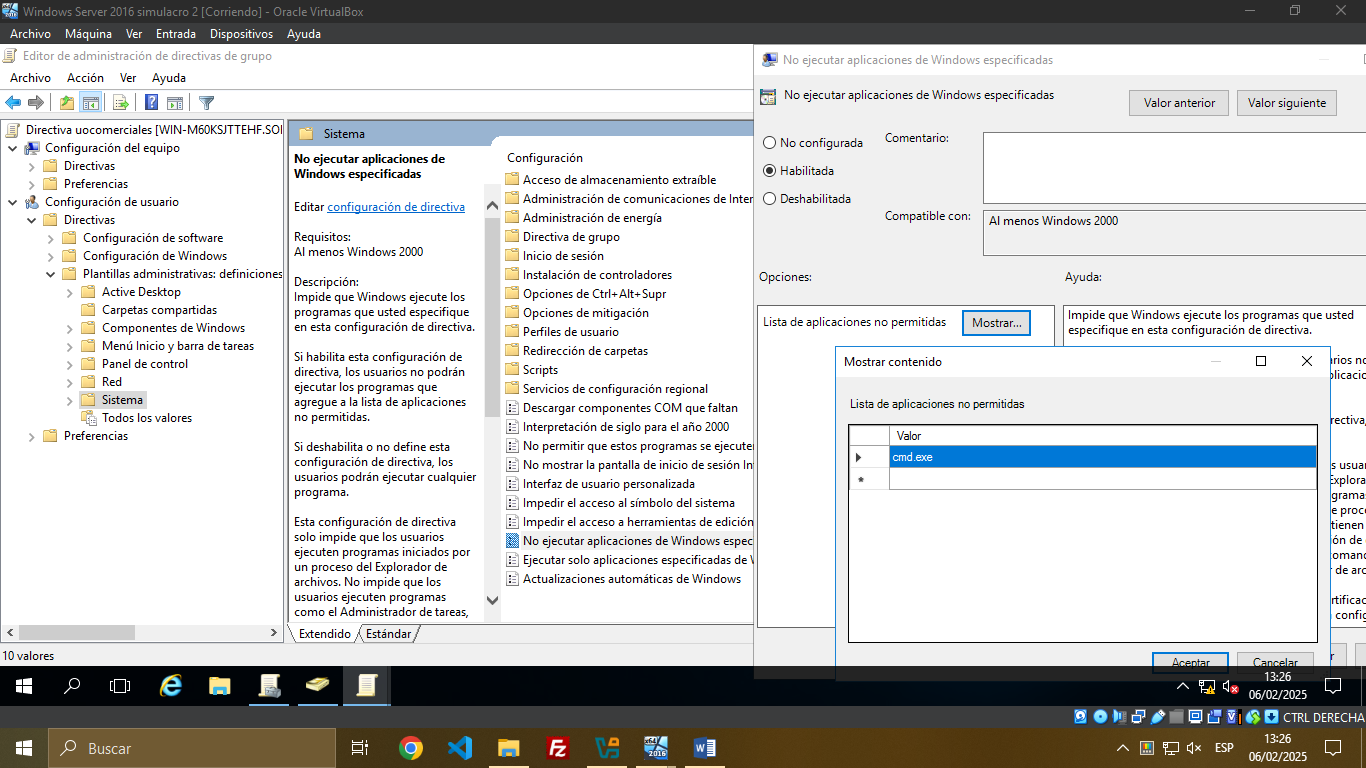
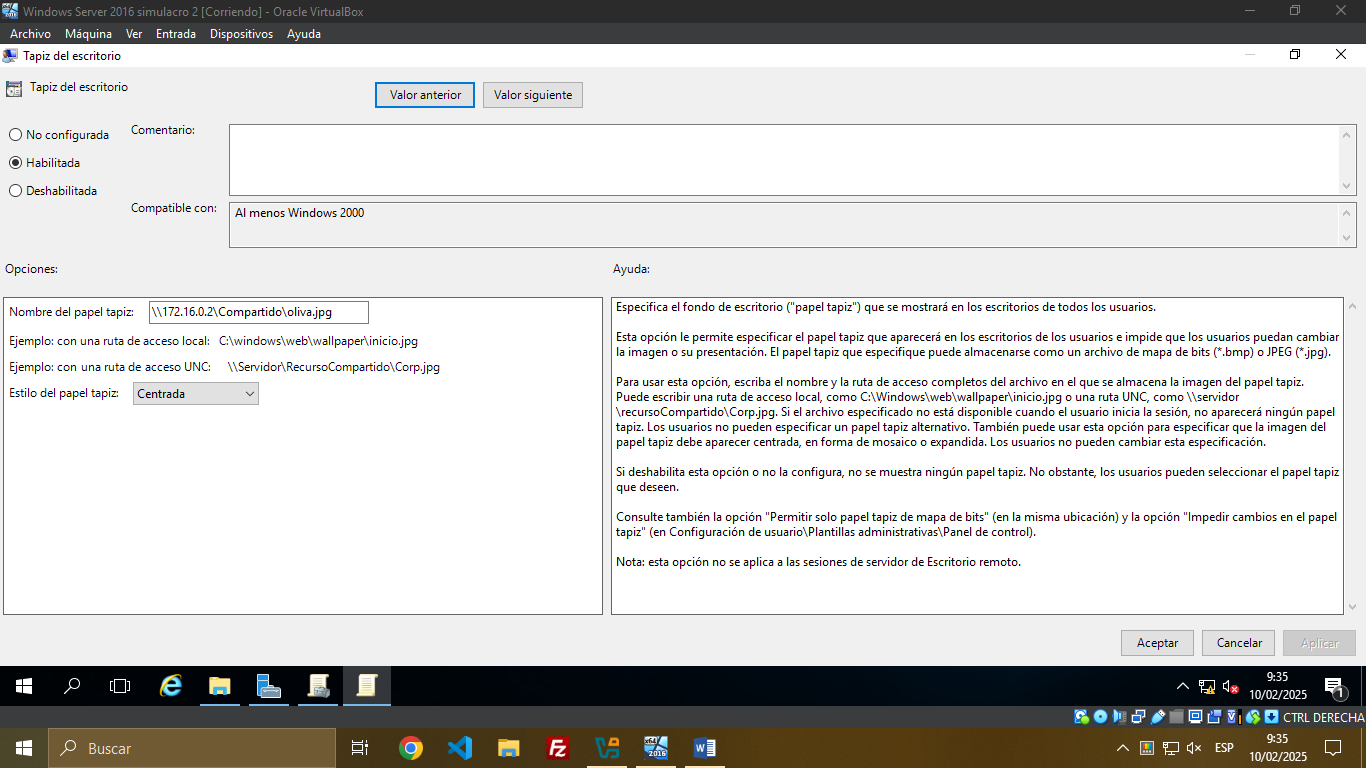
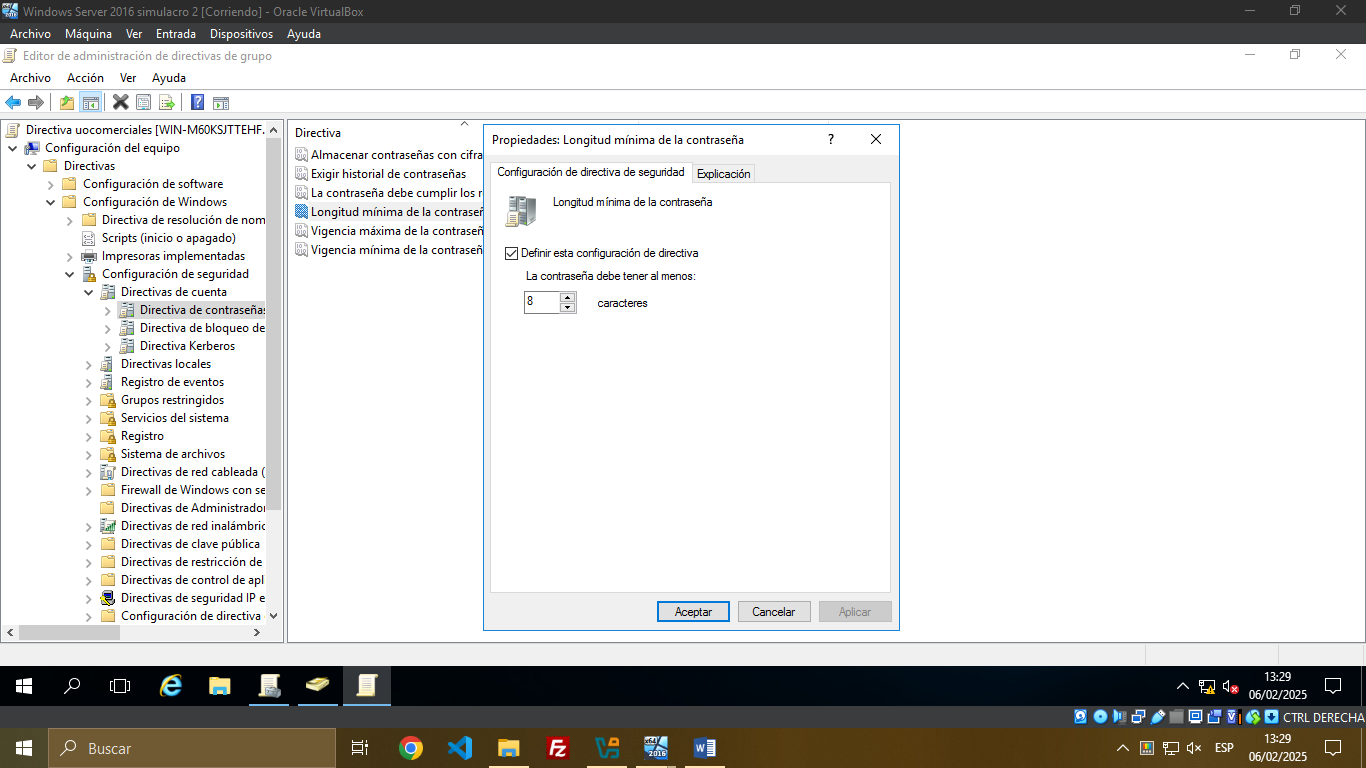
IP

Dominio

Servicios

Cliente

1. Uno
2. Dos
3. Tres
4. Cuatro
5. Cinco
6. Seis
7. Siete